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O X F O R D

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βλάπτοι ελαυνόντων Od.13.22; βλάψας δέ μοι ἵππους Il.23.571; β. πῶδας disable the feet for running, lame them, ib.782.—Pass., (ῶν) ἔλε βλαφθέντα κατὰ κλώνον entangled in the mêlée, 16.331; ὄφρ' ἐν βλαφθέντε μυρικίνῳ [the horses] caught in a branch, 6.39; βλάβεν ἄρματα κατὰ ταχέ' ἵππων chariots and horses were stopped, 23.545; Διὶδεν βλαφθέντα βέλεμνα stopped, baffled by Zeus, 15.489, cf. 484; βεβλαμμένος ἦτορ stopped in his life (s. v. l.), 16.660. 2. c. gen., hinder fronti, τὸν γὰρ θεὸν βλάπτουσι κελεύθου Od.1.195; οὐδέ τις αὐτὸν βλάπτειν οὐδ' αἰδοῦς αὐτὸς δίκης θέλει Tyr.1.2.40 (repeated in Thgn. 938).—Pass., βλαβέντα λοιπῶν δρόμων arrested in its last course, A. Ag. 120. (lyr.). II. of the mind, distract, pervert, mislead, of the gods, τὸν δὲ τις ἀθανάτων βλάβει φρένας Od.14.178, cf. Trag. Adesp. 455: c. acc. pers., Il.22.15; Od.23.14; so of Atc, φθάσει δέ τε πᾶσαν ἐπ' αἶαν βλάπτουσι ἀνθρώπων Il.9.507; also of wine, Od.21.294; βλαβῆεις, Lat. *mentis captus*, Il.9.512; so c. gen., ἦ τε [Περσεφόνη].. βλάπτουσα νόου Thgn.705; νόου βεβλαμμένος ἐσθλοῦ Id.223. III. βεβλαμμένος τὸν ὀφθαλμὸν PStrassb.52.2 (ii a. d.), etc.: c. acc. cogn., β. τοὺς βίους μέγιστος βλάβας do greater mischiefs to., Posidipp.1.2.4: c. dupl. acc., β. τὴν πόλιν τοὺς ὑπολόκτους rob her of., App.BC.2.131:—Pass., τοσοῦδε βλαβήται τὴν πόλιν lose them, Id. Hann.28; τὸ βλαβέν, = βλάβη, Pl. Lg.933c. 2. c. acc. rei, β. λόγον μαρ the prophecy, Pi. P.9.94; τὸς ὄρκους violate them, Arist. Fr.148. (βλαβ- < μλαβ- (μλγk), cf. Skt. *mārcāyati* 'injure', *mārkīdas* 'wounded', Lat. *malicio* 'maltreat'.)

βλάσκαμον, τό, metath. for βάλσκαμον, v. l. in Nic. Al.64. βλάσκει λέγει, καννίζει, Hsch. βλασκίας, ὁ, a fish, Id. βλασκά πταγαγόνια (Sicel), Id. βλασκάειν βλιμύσει, Id. βλαστών, S.OC611, etc. (later βλαστώει, Thphr. CP.2.1.4 (interpol. in A. Ch. 589, corrupt in Pass. -ουμένη S. Fr. 255.7)); Ion. impf. βλαστάνεσκε (v. l. βλάστεισκε) Id. Fr. 546: fut. βλαστήσῃ Thphr. HP 2.7.2, βλαστήσομαι Alex. Trall. 12: aor. 2 βλαστον S. Fr. 341, etc.: aor. 1 ἐβλάστησα Emp. 21.10, Hp. Nat. Puer. 26, etc. (not in Att.): pf. βεβλάστηκα Id. Oss. 1.2, Hellanic. 1(b) J., Plu. 2.684c; ἐβλάστηκα E. LA 594 (lyr.), Eur. 329: plpf. ἐβεβλάστηκει Th. 3.26:—bud, sprout, grow, prop. of plants, A. Th. 594, S.OC697 (lyr.), Th. l. c., Ar. Nu. 1124, etc.; ἡ βλαστὸς οὐκ ἐβλασταν; S. Fr. 341; εἰς ἴα σου., καὶ εἰς κρινα βλαστήσειεν ὀστέα IG 14.607 (Carales). 2. metaph. in Poets, shoot forth, come to light, βλάστω νᾶσος ἐξ ἄλδος, of Rhodes, Pi. O. 7.69; of children, to be born, Id. N. 8.7; ἀνθρώπου φύσιν βλαστοῶν born in man's nature, S. Aj. 761, cf. OT 1376, EL. 440; ἔργυρος κακὸν νόμισμα' ἐβλαστο Id. Au. 296; β. δ' ἀπιστία Id. OC611; μέγιστ' ἐβλαστο νόμισμα Id. El. 1095 (lyr.); not common in Prose, Th. l. c., Pl. R. 498b, Phdr. 251b, Iamb. Myst. 3.28. II. causal, make to grow, produce, propagate, in pres., Hp. Alim. 54: metaph., β. χάριτες εὐνοίαν Aristaeas 230: mostly aor. 1 ἐβλάστησα A. R. 1.1131; θέος. ἄμπελον ἐβλάστησεν Nonn. D. 36.356, cf. Lxx Ge. 1.11, Nu. 17.8:—Pass., βλαστηθεὶς Ph. 1.667.

βλασταρίζουσα' ἐπικροτοῦσα, Hsch. βλαστάριον' ἐλιτ' ἀμπέλου, EM 330.30. βλαστο-ᾶω, late form of βλαστών, trans., bring forth, Lxx Ec. 2.6: intr., Sch. Pl. P. 4.113. -εἶον, τό, = βλάστη, Nic. Al. 609 (pl.). -ῆ, ἡ, = βλαστός, S. Ich. 276, Pl. Lg. 765e, etc.; πετραία β. the growth of stone, S. Ant. 827 (lyr.). II. of children, βλάσται γενέθλιου πατρός birth from a father, Id. OC 972; παῖδός βλάσται Id. OT 177, cf. Tr. 382, Trag. Adesp. 373. -ῆμα, ατος, τό, = βλάστη 1, κισσίνος β. E. Ba. 177, cf. Isoc. 1.52, Thphr. HF 1.1.9, Plond. 1.131'ix 191 (i. a. d.). II. metaph., offspring, offshoot, μητρός β. A. Th. 533; τέκνον γλυκερὸν β. E. Med. 1099 (lyr.), cf. IG 12(7).496.3 (Amorgos), etc.: also of animals, E. Cya. 206; ὁ χρυσὸς β. χρυσὸς Trag. Adesp. 129.1: also in late Prose, Jul. Or. 7.232d. III. excreescence, Hp. Hum. 1; eruption on the skin, Arist. CD 1.2. -ῆμὸς, ὁ, growth, βλαστημὸν ἀδιδάουonta σίματος πολὺν A. Th. 12, cf. Supp. 318. -ῆμων, ὄν, gen. ὄνος, = βλαστικός, Nic. Al. 548. -ῆσις, εως, ἡ, budding, sprouting, Arist. HA 564'2, Thphr. HP 3.5.4 (pl.). -ῆτις, ὄν, in active growth, sprouting, Id. CP 1.11.4; β. ὦραι sprouting season, Id. Od. 63. -ικός, ὁ, ὄν, budding, sprouting, Id. HP 3.12.8: Sup., dub. in Id. CP 1.13.10; furthering growth, ἕρα Gr. 9.9.3 (Comp.); κίνησις Herim. ap. Stob. 1.41.7.

βλαστο-δρεπής, ἐς, plucked as young shoots, prob. in Nic. Fr. 74.20. -κοπέω, cut off young shoots, in Pass., ὅταν ὑπὸ πνευμάτων ἠθῆ Thphr. HP 4.14.6, cf. CP 5.9.13. -λογέω, pick off young shoots, ib. 3.16.1, Gal. 6.619, Plond. 1.131'xxiii 507 (i. a. d.):—Subst. -λογία, ἡ, Thphr. l. c., POxy. 1631.13. βλαστον, τό, = sq., Nic. Fr. 74.52. βλαστός, ὁ, shoot, Hdt. 6.37.8.55, Thphr. HP 3.6.3, Arist. Col. 795'4, GA 731'9, POxy. 1692.20; bud, Thphr. HP 1.8.4, CP 1.11.4; embryo, germ, Id. HP 8.2.2; δ τοῦ β. καιρός, i. e. Spring, D. S. 17.82. 2. blossom, β. κρίνου Lxx 3 Ki. 7.24. II. offspring, S. Fr. 341, Epigr. Gr. 224 (Samos).

βλαστοφύω, put forth shoots, prob. cj. in Thphr. CP 1.11.7. βλαστόω, = βλαστον παρατίθημι, An. Ox. 1.96. βλασφημέω, pf. βεβλασφήμηκα D. 18.10:—speak profanely of sacred things, εἰς θεοὺς Pl. R. 381c; offer rash prayers, Id. Alc. 2.149c; β. κατὰ τινος utter imprecations against, Aeschin. 1.180. 2. speak ill of to the prejudice of one, slander, περὶ τῆς ἡμῶν διατριβῆς Isoc. 15.2, cf. D. l. c., ib. 82; β. κατὰ τινος Isoc. 12.65, cf. Arist. Fr. 44; ὅσα εἰς ἡμᾶς ἐβλασφήμησαν D. 51.3; β. τινὰ Babr. 71.6, Ev. Luc. 23.39, etc.:

abs., Phld. Lib. p. 80.:—Pass., to have evil spoken of one, βεβλασφημημένος Id. Vit. p. 12 J., cf. 1 Ep. Cor. 10.30. 3. speak impiously or irreverently of God, blaspheme, εἰς τὸν Κύριον Lxx Da. 3.29(96); εἰς τὸ πνεῦμα τὸ ἅγιον Ev. Marc. 3.29; εἰς τὰ θεῖα Vett. Val. 58.12; τὸς θεοὺς Id. 67.20: abs., Lxx 2 Ma. 10.34, al., Ev. Matt. 9.3.—λα, ἡ, word of evil omen, profane speech, D. 25.26; βλασφημίαν ἐφθέγγετο, at a sacrifice, E. Ion 1189; εἰ τις παραστὰς τοῖς βωμοῖς βλασφημοῖ β. πᾶσαν Pl. Lg. 800c; πᾶσαν β. ἱερῶν καταθέουσι ib. d. 2. defamiation, slander, Democ. 177, D. 10.36, 18.95; β. ποιέσθαι εἰς τινα Aeschin. 1.167, cf. Ep. Eph. 4.31; ὅλας ἀμάξας βλασφημίῶν whole cart-loads of abuse, Luc. Eun. 2. 3. irreverent speech against God, blasphemy, ἡ εἰς τὸ θεῖον β. Men. 715: in pl., Lxx Ez. 35.12, al.; τοῦ Πνεύματος ἀγίου, Ev. Matt. 12.31; πρὸς τὸν θεὸν Aroc. 13.6.—ος, ὄν, speaking ill-omened words, evil-speaking, Arist. Rh. 1398'11: c. gen., against..., Plu. 2.1100d, etc. 2. of words, slanderous, libellous, δέδοικα μὴ βλασφημῶν μὲν εἶπειν ἀληθῆς δ' ἦ δανείον, cf. Luc. Alex. 4 (Sup.). Adv.—ως Philostr. VA 4.19, App. BC. 2.126. 3. blasphemous, ἔθνη Lxx 2 Ma. 10.4; δῆματα Act. Ar. 6.11; λαλεῖν βλασφημία Aroc. 13.5: Subst., blasphemer, Lxx 2 Ma. 9.28, 1 Ep. Ti. 1.13, etc.

βλάττα, ἡ, Lat. *blatta*, purple, Edict. Dioc. 24.2:—Dim. βλαττίον, τό, Lyd. Mens. 1.21. βλάτταν' ὁρπτος, ἡ λάχανον, Hsch. βλαττοῦ παιδαριεύεται, Id. βλαυδές' ἐμβάδες, Id. βλαυτ-ῆ, ἡ, slipper, Hermipp. 47.4, Lysipp. 2, Herod. 7.58: mostly in pl., βλαυτάς σῦραν Anaxil. 18.2; β. ὑποδεμένους Pl. Smr. 174a.—ἴον, τό, Dim. of foreg., Ar. Eq. 889, Aristodem. 8, AP 6.293 (Leon.); βλαυρία in Hsch., Cyr. —ῶ, beat with slippers, Hsch.; also, = ὑποδέω, Id.

βλαχάν' ὁ βάτραχος, Hsch. βλάχον, τό, = βληχρον, Phan. Hist. 25, Sch. Nic. Th. 39:—also βλάχρον and βλάχρον, Hsch. βλάψις, εως, ἡ, harming, damage, Pl. Lg. 932e (pl.). βλαψί-τάφος [τ], ὄν, violating the grave, ἀπασθαλί IG 14.934.4.—φρην, ὄν, gen. ὄνος, (φρήν) maddening, φάρμακα Euph. 14.2; ἐπη Τρυφ. 411, cf. Orph. H. 77.3, etc. II. = φρενοβλαβής, A. Th. 725. βλαίρει (Boeot. for ἐλαίρει) οἰκτερεῖ, Hsch. (βλαερεῖ cod.). βλαῖρα, = πλῆρα, BCH 9.382 (Thespieas, iii v. c.). βλεθράνασιν' ἰχθῶν, Hsch. βλεῖ, = βλασσει, v. l. in Id. βλειῆς, βλεῖο, v. βάλλω. βλεκέμυξος' βλακέδης, Id. βλέκεις, v. βλέτυγες.

βλεμεῖον, εἰμί, σθένει βλεμεῖων, of a lion, Il. 12.42; of Hector, S. 337; cf. ἀβλεμής. βλέμμα, ατος, τό, look, glance, E. HF 306, Ar. Pl. 1022, D. 21.72, Antiph. 235, 2 Ep. Ped. 2.8, POxy. 471.60 (ii a. d.); eyesight, AP 9.159; βλεμμάτων βολή A. Fr. 242. βλεῖνα, ἡ, = μύξα, mucous discharge, Hp. Mul. 1.58 (pl.); of the humour 'phlegm', Prodic. 4, etc.

βλέννος, ὄν, τό, slime, Arist. HA 591'28. II. β., ὁ, fish allied to κωβίος, Βαϊών, Sophr. 43, Opp. H. 1.109. βλεννός, ὁ, ὄν, drivelling, Epich. 119, Sophr. 51. βλενώδης, ες, slimy, mucous, Hp. Morb. 2.12, Arist. HA 591'26. βλέρον (prob. βλεθρον, cf. βερέθρον, βέθρον)' βάθος, δεσμοτήριον, Hsch. βλεπάζοντες' βλεπόντες, Id. βλεπεδαίμων, ὄν, gen. ὄνος, gnostike, Com. Adesp. 85; á nickname of the Socratics, Paus. Gr. Fr. 209.

βλεπετίζει' σκαρδαυτῆται, βλεπει, Hsch. βλέπησις, εως, ἡ, look, glance, Ar. Fr. 757; πρὸς βλέπησιν by eye, BPeitev PHolm. 16.32. βλέπος, ὄν, τό, = βλέμμα, look, 'Αττιῶν B. Ar. Nu. 1176, cf. Theoc. 23.12.

βλεπτ-έον, one must look, εἰς τι Pl. Lg. 965d, Arist. AP 44'36, etc.—ικός, ὁ, ὄν, of or for sight, ἀσθησις App. Anth. 3.158; sharp-seeing, Hdn. Epim. 101 (Sup.). —ός, ὁ, ὄν, to be seen, S. OT 1337.

βλέπω, Sol. 11.8, etc.: impf. ἐβλεπον Batr. 67: fut. βλέψομαι D. 25.98, Dor. inf. βλεψέσθαι IG 4.951.75 (Epid.), later βλέψω Lxx Is. 6.9, Aristid. 2.46 J., etc.: aor. ἐβλέψα (v. inf.): pf. βέβλεπα (ἀπο-) Antip. Stoi. 3.254 (codd. Stob.); βέβλοφα (ἐμ-) Plond. 1.42.21 (ii a. d.):—Pass., aor. ἐβλεφθην (προσ-) Plu. 2.680f: pf. βέβλεμμαι to be supplied in Ath. 10.409c, cf. Eust. 1401.16.—chiefly in pres. and aor. Act. in early writers: Med. (exc. fut.) and Pass. only late:—see, have the power of sight (dist. fr. ὁρῶ περνεῖν, be aware of, cf. Plot. 6.7.37), opp. τυφλός εἰμι, S. OT 302, cf. 348, OC 73, Ar. Pl. 15; etc.; βλεπόντες ἐβλεπον μάτην A. Fr. 447; βλεπόντας ἀβλιωτάτους Alex. 234; μὴ βλέπων δ' μάντις ἦ ἕστ he see too clearly, S. OT 747; ὁ βλέπων the seer, Hebraism in Lxx 1 Ki. 9.9; ὄλγον βλέπων short-sighted, POxy. 39.9 (i. a. d.). II. look, βλέψ' ὄδῃ S. Tr. 402; ἐπὶ ἐμολ Id. Aj. 345 (s. v. l.); εἰς τι A. Pers. 802; ἐπὶ τι Th. 7.71; εἰς τὰ τούτων πρόσωπα D. 18.283; πῶς βλέπων; with what face? S. Ph. 110; ὁμομασιν ποίους β.; Id. OT 1371; β. ἄμα πρόσσω καὶ ὀπίσσω Pl. Cra. 428d: with Adv., φιλοφρόνως, ἐχθρῶς β. πρὸς τινος, X. Mem. 3.10.4, Smr. 4.58: freq. foll. by noun in acc., φόβον β. look terror, i. e. to look terrible, Θυῖς ὡς φόβον βλέπων A. Th. 498; Com., ἐβλεψε νᾶπυ looked mustard, Ar. Eq. 631; ἀνδρείον... καὶ βλέποντ' ὄργανον Id. Ra. 603; βλεπόντων κάρδαμα Id. V. 455; τυρρίχην βλέπων looking like a war-dancer, Id. Av. 1169; αἰκίαν βλέπων looking like one disgraced, ib. 1671; σκύτη β., of a slave, Eur. 282, Ar. V. 643; β. ἀπιστίαν Eur. 309: also foll. by Adj., μέγα β. dub. in Semon. 19; φθονερά β. Pl. N. 4.39; γλισχρον β. Euphro 10.16, cf. Men. Epit. 479, Jul. Cacs. 399c: by inf., ἀπράξιν β. Men. Epit. 181; ὀρχεῖσθαι μόνον β. Alex. 97: by part. neut., τί πε-